X.1 APXS Catalog Schema

X.1.1 Table Organization

The Mars Pathfinder APXS tables list the ancillary information generated by the APXS/Rover command, MPF/APXS telemetry data and ground data post-processing.

Note: Where applicable, the fields are traced to the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary Appendix A, PF-200-7.2a, version 06/02/95, D-12500.

Below are listed the catalog tables, their primary and secondary keys, a brief description of its scope and a list of the applications that can update the table. Primary keys uniquely identify an entry in the catalog, and secondary keys are frequently used search keys.

| Table | Primary Keys | Secondary Keys | Description | Authoring Applications |
|-------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--|------------------------|
| CMND | cmdseqnum recvernum | apid | Contains only information about what the APXS was commanded to perform and download. Some fields are duplicated in the EDR table. The fields in the CMND table contain what was commanded. | MPFPREDICT |
| EDR | cmdseqnum sclksrtcnt recvernum | apid | Contains information regarding a particular image file. There are some duplicate fields in the CMND table. These duplicate fields contain what was received in the telemetry. | MPFTELEMPROC |

The following paragraphs discuss the meaning of the various columns with the catalog specification table.

The **Label Item** column contains the PDS and VICAR label item keyword name, where applicable, followed by the **catalog terse name** in italic. The catalog terse name is used for all catalog queries and reporting.

The **Description** column contains the textual description of the PDS/VICAR keyword and is followed by the **source parameter**, which is the command parameter name taken directly from the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary document, D-12500.

The **Data Type** column of the grid describes the type in which the data are expressed:

| Туре | Description |
|---|--|
| tiny int | 1 byte unsigned integer |
| small int | 2 byte signed integer |
| int | 4 byte signed integer |
| real | 4 byte floating point number |
| double | 8 byte floating point number |
| numeric(x,y) | exact representation of number as entered; x = total number of digits y = number of digits to the right of the decimal |
| bit | 1 bit |
| varchar(n) abreviated as vchar(n) in the text | an alphanumeric string of up to n characters in length; the maximum is 255 |
| char(n) | an alphanumeric string of n characters in length |
| datetime | SQL data type which expresses year, month, day, hour, minute, second and fraction of seconds in a configurable order |
| filePath | MIPL custom Sybase data type; equivalent to vchar(255) |
| fileName | MIPL custom Sybase data type; equvalent to vchar(120) |
| fileIndex | MIPL custom Sybase data type; eqivalent to xxxx |

Sybase string length does not include a character for null termination. All fields can be NULL in the Sybase database.

Finally, the Valid Values column lists all the possible values (e.g. numeric ranges, possible strings) for label items.

X.1.2 Access Notes/Rules

The CMND and EDR tables will only allow write access via the stored procedures. In an emergency, this rule can be waved.

For Label Items that are defined as arrays of numbers, the catalog will contain a discrete field and field name for each of the array elements. The catalog names will be listed in increasing order.

All date/time fields have the limited Sybase accuracy of ±0.003 seconds.

X.1.3 Stored Procedures

By default, there will be two stored procedures (per table), one to add and one to get one record based on the primary key.

The standard stored procedures should follow a standard rules for each table:

- The "add" procedure will store a new record at recvernum + 1 from any existing records with the same primary key.
- The "get" procedures will always retreive the record with the highest recvernum.
- The "get" procedures will always search based on an exact match of the primary key (except for recvernum), (i.e., no range searches and no multiple record returns), The fields of the primary key will not be returned by the stored procedure.
- The "get" procedures shall always return a "modified" field that identifies the data and time of the last time the record was updated.
- The "get" procedures shall return '0' indicating a successful execution; '2' no rows returned; '3' transaction state error. A return value of an odd number indicates an error, a return value of an even number indicates an anomalous, but successful execution.
- All time fields will be passed in PDS standard notation (e.g., yyyy-mm-ddThh:mm:ss.fff).

Extensions

none defined

Additional Stored Procedures:

- An "update" procedure to set the "refetch" field of the EDR table to '0'.
- A "get" procedure to obtain all the records in the EDR table that have the 'refetch' field set to '1'.

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | |
| ACCUMULATION_COUNT | Identifies the number of start/stop temperature reading pairs found in the data. | small int | <any positive="" value<br="">between 0 - 20></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| ALPHA_SAMPLING_DURATION | Spectrum accumulation time as returned in the first two bytes of the Alpha spectrum data. | string HH:MM:SS | <any less<br="" positive="" value="">than or equal to 182:02:30></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| AMBIENT_TEMPERATURE | Temperature of the x-ray preamplifier in the sensor head of the APXS instrument for the begining and end of each accumulation cycle. There will be at most 10 pairs. Mesured in degrees centigrade. This temperature is close to the ambient Mars temperature. | real (array of 20 elements) | Between -273.6 and 122.7 | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| APPLICATION_PACKET_ID apid | Classifies the telemetry packet from which the image data was commanded to be obtained. This packet ID is handed to the Telemetry download. This value is based on a set of values specified in the Downlink Telemetry Documents (JPL). This acronym is APID. | tiny int | (see Mars Pathfinder Rover Telemetry Dictionary) | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| APXS_COMMUNICATION_ERROR_COUNT | APXS communication error count as returned in the APXS results as part of the spectrum data packet. | integer | <any 16-bit="" positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| APXS_MECHANISM_ANGLE | APXS mechanism angle, measured in degrees. This value is the raw data value returned in the APXS Results as part of the spectrum data mutliplied by 1.28. | real | none | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| COMMAND_DESCRIPTION cmddesc | Text which describes the uplinked command as found in COMMAND_NAME element. | varchar (200) | <text directly="" from<br="" taken="">the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary, appendix A, D-12500></text> | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| COMMAND_NAME cmdname | Uplinked command name as found in the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary, appendix A, D-12500. | varchar (20) | | MPFPREDICT | CMND |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------------|---|----------------------------|-------------|
| COMMAND_SEQUENCE_NUMBER cmdseqnum | Number from corresponding uplink command (zero for autonomously generated messages) | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| CONTACT_SENSOR_STATE | APXS contact sensor state as returned in the APXS Results as part of the spectrum data packet. Contact sensors are located on various portions of the Rover and APXS instrument. Contact sensor bits are as follows: | integer | <any 16-bit="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| | bit 0: right front solar panel bit 1: left front solar panel bit 2: left rear solar panel bit 3: right rear solar panel bit 4: right front bumper bit 6: left front bumper bit 8: lower APXS contact sensor bit 9: starboard (upper right) APXS contact sensor bit 10: port (upper left)APXS contact sensor bit 15: unknown, received an interrupt, no latch set | | | | |
| CONVERTER_CURRENT | APXS 9 volt converter current as returned in the APXS Results as part of the spectrum data packet. | integer | <any 8-bit="" positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| CONVERTER_VOLTAGE | APXS 9 volt converter voltage as returned in the APXS Results as part of the spectrum data packet. | integer | <any 8-bit="" positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| EXPECTED_PACKETS expectpkts | Total number of telemetry packets which constitute a complete image, an image without missing data. | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| EXPOSURE_DURATION | The commanded integration time, measured in seconds. | real | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| exposdur fileindex | | filoIndo | NI A | | EDR |
| fileindex | Sybase internal index. | fileIndex | N.A. | N.A. | EDK |
| | | | | | |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------|
| filename | File specification of data file in the format "filename.version". It identifies the copy of the image. | fileName | <rover edr="" filename="" specification=""></rover> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| filepath | Directory specification of the data file via UNIX pathname, which includes a trailing slash. | filePath | <unix format="" pathname=""></unix> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_HOST_TEMPERATURE insttemp | The temperature of the Rover Sensor array when the image was acquired, measured in degrees Celsius. | real | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_TEMPERATURE | Temperature of the preamplifier in the electronics box of the APXS instrument at the begining and end of each accumulation cycle. There will be at most 10 pairs. Mesured in degrees centigrade. | real (array of 20 elements) | Between -273.6 and 122.7 | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| LINEAR_ACCELEROMETER linaccx linaccy | X and Y readings for linear accelerometers on the Rover spacecraft. X indicates pitch, where positive values indicate Rover front is lower; Y indicates roll, where positive values indicating right side is lower. Values are in units of g where 1 g equals 9.8 m/sec**2. Thus, raw readings from telemetry are multiplied by 0.0009765 g. | real (array of two elements) | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| LINES lines | Total number of pixels along the vertical axis of an image. | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| LINE_SAMPLES samples | Total number of pixels along the horizontal axis of an image. | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| LOCAL_TIME localtime | Reference time based on the IAU standard for the Martian prime meridian. For detailed description, see the Report of the IAU/IAG/COSPAR Working Group on Cartographic Coordinates and Rotational Elements of the Planets and Satellites: 1991. | varchar (12) | hh:mm:ss.fff | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |

| | Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|----|---|--|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------|
| | | | | | | |
| m | nodified | Time when predict was loaded into the | datetime | year, month, day, hour, | sybase | all |
| m | nodified | catalog. | | minutes, seconds | | |
| P | ACKET_CREATION_SCLK | SCLK from the primary telemetry packet | int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| pi | ktsclk | header of the 1st packet of the image. Used for requesting image packets from TDS. | | | | |
| P | RODUCT_CREATION_TIME | Defines the UTC time when a product | time | yyyy-mm ddT hh:mm:ss | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| рі | rodcreattime | was created. | | | | |
| P | RODUCT_ID | A permanent, unique identifier assigned | varchar (45) | APX_EDR- <accumulation< td=""><td>MPFTELEMPROC</td><td>EDR</td></accumulation<> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| рі | rodid | to a data product by its producer. | | count> - <cmnd num="" seq=""></cmnd> | | |
| R | ECEIVED_PACKETS | Total number of telemetry packets | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| re | ecvpkts | which constitute the reconstructed image. | | | | |
| re | efetch flag | Indicates that the image needs to be | bit | [0, 1] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| re | efetch | obtained from TDS to fill in previous data gaps | | | | |
| R | EFETCH REASON | Indicates why a refetch is requested | tiny int | [0, 6] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| re | efetchrsn | | | | | |
| R | OVER_HEADING | Angular measure clockwise from Lander | integer | [0, 65535] | | |
| | ead_az ead_el | north in BAMS (Binary Angle Measurement, where 2^16 BAMS equals one revolution). | | | | |
| R | OVER_POSITION | X and Y offsets in millimeters north and | real | N.A. | | |
| po | 0\$_X 0\$_ <i>y</i> 0\$_ <i>z</i> | east, respectively, of the Lander reference. | (array of two elements) | | | |
| S | OFTWARE_VERSION_ID | Identifies the version of the telemetry | varchar (20) | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| SI | wverid | processing software used to generate the image data. | ` ' | | | |
| S | OURCE_PRODUCT_ID | Filenames of SPICE kernels used to | varchar (40) | <standard kernel<="" spice="" td=""><td>MPFPREDICT</td><td>CMND</td></standard> | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| sį | piceid | produce image data and derived data. | | names for PCK, SPK, EK, etc.> | | |

 ${\bf Table-Mars\ Path finder\ APXS\ Catalog\ Table\ Specification}$

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|------------------------------|--|----------------------|---|--------------------------|-------|
| | | | | | |
| SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_START_COUNT | Lander time in seconds at which the | int | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| sclkstrtcnt | image was acquired. Synonymous to START_TIME. | | | | |
| START_ERROR_STATE | APXS error state flags for the beginning of an APXS sampling as returned in the APXS Results as part of the spectrum data. | integer | <any 16-bit="" positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| START_TIME | Date and time of the beginning of an APXS sampling or observation, expressed in UTC time. | character (array) | yyyy-mm-ddT hh:mm:ss.fff | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| STOP_ERROR_STATE | APXS error state flags at the end of an APXS sampling as returned in the APXS Results as part of the spectrum data. | integer | <any 16-bit="" positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| TARGET_NAME | Identifies a target, be it a planetary body, | varchar (100) | <mars martian<="" or="" some="" td=""><td>MPFPREDICT</td><td>CMND</td></mars> | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| targname | region or feature. | | feature> | | |
| TLM_CMD_DISCREPANCY_FLAG | Indicator of mismatch(es) found | bit | 1 = TRUE, $0 = FALSE$ | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| tlmcmddisflg | between commands uplinked and telemetry. | | | | |

Y.1 IMP Catalog Schema

Y.1.1 Table Organization

The Mars Pathfinder IMP tables list the ancillary information generated by the IMP command, MPF/IMP telemetry data and ground data post-processing.

Note: Where applicable, the fields are traced to the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary Appendix A, PF-200-7.2a, version 06/02/95, D-12500.

Below are listed the catalog tables, their primary and secondary keys, a brief description of its scope and a list of the applications that can update the table. Primary keys uniquely identify an entry in the catalog, and secondary keys are frequently used search keys Secondary keys are single fields unless grouped by parenthesizes.

| <u>Table</u> | Primary Key | Secondary Keys | Description | Authoring Applications |
|--------------|--|---------------------------------|---|---|
| CMND | imageid (even only) recvernum | apid | Contains only information about what the IMP was commanded to perform and download. Some fields are duplicated in the EDR and META tables. The fields in the CMND table contain what was commanded. | MPFPREDICT |
| EDR | imageid imagetype sclkstrtcnt recvernum | pktsclk refetch localtime | Contains information regarding a particular image file. There are some duplicate fields in the CMND and META tables. These duplicate fields contain what was received in the telemetry. | MPFTELEMPROC MPFCAHV (subset) MPFNAV (subset) |
| ERROR | errornum pktsclk pktsclkfine recvernum | imageid | Contains all on-board generated error messages regarding an image id. | MPFTELEMPROC |

| FLIGHT | usgstrtsclk fltswtype recvernum | imageid imagetype sclkstrtcnt | Contains information regarding data used in on-board processing of image data or low frequency event data needed for proper ground processing of image data. All records are manually entered. Different data tyoes have different valid fields (similar to IMP commands). | Manual Entry |
|--------|---------------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| META | sclkstrtcnt recvernum | azimuth elevation filtnum imageid (even only) | Contains ground derived information about an observation event. The fields are common across any products dervied from this event. There are some duplicate fields in the CMND and EDR tables. These duplicate fields contain what is determined to be the proper value. | MPFTELEMPROC MPFNAV MPFCAHV |

The following paragraphs discuss the meaning of the various columns with the catalog specification table.

The **Label Item** column contains the PDS and VICAR label item keyword name, where applicable, followed by the **catalog terse name** in italic. The catalog terse name is used for all catalog queries and reporting.

The **Description** column contains the textual description of the PDS/VICAR keyword and is followed by the **source parameter**, which is the command parameter name taken directly from the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary document, D-12500.

The **Data Type** column of the grid describes the type in which the data are expressed:

| Туре | Description |
|---|--|
| tiny int | 1 byte unsigned integer |
| small int | 2 byte signed integer |
| int | 4 byte signed integer |
| real | 4 byte floating point number |
| double | 8 byte floating point number |
| numeric(x,y) | exact representation of number as entered; x = total number of digits y = number of digits to the right of the decimal |
| bit | 1 bit |
| varchar(n) abreviated as vchar(n) in the text | an alphanumeric string of up to n characters in length; the maximum is 255 |
| char(n) | an alphanumeric string of n characters in length |
| datetime | SQL data type which expresses year, month, day, hour, minute, second and fraction of seconds in a configurable order |
| filePath | MIPL custom Sybase data type; equivalent to vchar(255) |
| fileName | MIPL custom Sybase data type; equvalent to vchar(120) |
| fileIndex | MIPL custom Sybase data type; eqivalent to xxxx |

Sybase string length does not include a character for null termination. All fields can be NULL in the Sybase database.

Finally, the Valid Values column lists all the possible values (e.g. numeric ranges, possible strings) for label items.

y.1.2 Access Notes/Rules

Constraint checking will only be performed on the META table.

The CMND, EDR and ERROR tables will only allow write access via the stored procedures. In an emergency, this rule can be waved.

For Label Items that are defined as arrays of numbers, the catalog will contain a discrete field and field name for each of the array elements. The catalog names will be listed in increasing order.

All date/time fields have the limited Sybase accuracy of ±0.003 seconds.

y.1.3 Stored Procedures

By default, there will be two stored procedures (per table), one to add and one to get one record based on the primary key.

The standard stored procedures should follow a standard rules for each table:

- The "add" procedure will store a new record at recvernum + 1 from any existing records with the same primary key.
- The "get" procedures will always retreive the record with the highest recvernum.
- The "get" procedures will always search based on an exact match of the primary key (except for recvernum), (i.e., no range searches and no multiple record returns), except for the 'ERROR' table. The fields of the primary key will not be returned by the stored procedure.
- The "get" procedures shall always return a "modified" field that identifies the data and time of the last time the record was updated.
- The "get" procedures shall return '0' indicating a successful execution; '2' no rows returned; '3' transaction state error. A return value of an odd number indicates an error, a return value of an even number indicates an anomalous, but successful execution.
- For "get" procedures where the *imageid* field of the table is defined to be even-only, the stored proceedure will subtract '1' from an odd *imageid* parameter before a catalog search is begun.
- All time fields will be passed in PDS standard notation (e.g., yyyy-mm-ddThh:mm:ss.fff).

Extensions

• The "get" procedure for META table shall search the EDR table for an entry that contains the same *imageid* and *imageidpart* but has an *imagetype* equal to "dark current". It will return a field containing TRUE if such a record exists and FALSE if it does not.

Additional Stored Procedures:

- An "update" procedure to set the "refetch" field of the EDR table to '0'.
- A "get" procedure to obtain all the records in the EDR table that have the 'refetch' field set to '1'.

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|--|--------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| APPLICATION_PACKET_ID apid | Classifies the telemetry packet from which the image data was commanded to be obtained. This packet ID is handed to the Telemetry download. This value is based on a set of values specified in the Downlink Telemetry Documents (JPL). This acronym is APID. | tiny int | (see IMP Flight Soft Design Supporting Document) | ware MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR META |
| AUTO_EXPOSURE_DATA_CUT_NUMBE datacutnum | values using AUTO_EXPOSURE _PIXEL_FRACTION as the percentage of pixels wanted above that value. | small int | [0, 4095] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| AUTO_EXPOSURE_PIXEL_FRACTION pixfrc | datact Fraction of pixels wanted to exceed AUTO_EXPOSURE_ DATA_CUT_NUMBER, expressed as a percentage. This field is valid only if EXPOSURE_TYPE is AUTO. | real | [0, 100.0] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| AZIMUTH az | Azimuth of camera at which image scene was captured, measured in degrees clockwise with respect to the Y ₁ axis of the Mars Pathfinder Lander Coordinate Frame (L Frame). The L Frame is a right-handed, orthogonal system, where Y ₁ lies in the X ₁ /Y ₁ plane and is positively directed outward passing through the geometric center of the petal 2, having its origin at the top surface, and in the geometric center, of the Lander base petal (petal 4). See Mars Pathfinder AIM Phasing and Coordinate Frame Document. | real | [0, 360.0] | MPFTELEMPROC MPFNAV | META |
| AZMUTH_ERROR azerr | Error range for the determination of azimuth pointing | real | [0, 360.0] | MPFTELEMPROC MPFNAV | META |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|--|-------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| AZIMUTH_FOV azfov | The angular coverage of the imaged scene measured horizontally with respect to the image plane in spaced coordinates. | | <tbd></tbd> | MPFTELEMPROC MPFNAV | МЕТА |
| AZIMUTH_MOTOR_CLICK azmtrclicks | The commanded azimuth measured IMP motor step position in counts f the low hard stop. | | [0, 650] | MPFTELEMPROC | CMND META EDR |
| BAD_PIXEL_REPLACEME badpix | azimth (valid for IMP_IMAGE_AZ_EL comm NT_FLAG Indicates whether or not bad pixel replacement processing was comple If set TRUE, certain pixels of the im- will be replaced based on a bad pixe table. badpix | char(1) eted. age | T, F | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| CAMERA_ORIENTATION_ camorientx camorienty camorientz camorienta | 1 | C, elements) | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC Manual Entry | META FLIGHT |
| COMMAND_DESCRIPTION cmddesc | Text which describes the uplinked command as found in COMMAND_NAME element. | varchar (200) | <text directly="" from<br="" taken="">the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary, appendix A, D-12500></text> | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| COMMAND_NAME cmdname | Uplinked command name as found the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary, appendix A, D-12500. | in varchar (20) | IMP_IMAGE_AZ_EL, IMP_IMAGE_VECTOR, IMP_IMAGE_OBJECT, IMP_IMAGE_LCLVEC, IMP_IMAGE_LCLGRD | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| DARK_CURRENT_CORRE darkcorr | Indicates that dark current correction processing was completed and the image was adjusted by a dark curre correction image. darker | , , | T, F | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| | uainu | | | | |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------|
| DOWNLOAD_FLAG dwnload | Specifies which image data to download; any or all of the image data (IM), dark current strip (DS), and null pixel data (NS). | varchar (10) | NONE, DS, IM, DSIM, NS, DSNS, IMNS, DSIMNS | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| ELEVATION el | Elevation of camera at which image scene was captured, measured in degrees with respect to the X ₁ /Y ₁ plane of the Mars Pathfinder Lander Coordinate Frame (L Frame). Positive degrees are measured above the X ₁ /Y ₁ plane (negative Z ₁ direction). The L Frame is a right-handed orthogonal system, where the X ₁ /Y ₁ plane its origin at the geometric center, and on the top surface) of the Lander base petal (petal 4) and is parallel with the plane of the Lander base petal. Z ₁ is perpendicular to the Lander base petal, located in the geometric center and positively directed downward from the upright Lander to the ground. See Mars Pathfinder AIM Phasing and Coordinate Frame Document. | real | [-90.0, 90.0] | MPFTELEMPROC | META |
| ELEVATION_ERROR elerr | Error range for the determination of elevation pointing | real | [0, 90.0] | MPFTELEMPROC | META |
| ELEVATION_FOV elfov | The angular coverage of the imaged scene measured vertically with respect to the image plane in spacecraft coordinates. | real | <tbd></tbd> | MPFTELEMPROC | META |
| ELEVATION_MOTOR_CLICKS elmtrclicks | The commaned elevation measured in IMP motor step position in counts from the low hard stop. | small int | [0, 332] | MPFTELEMPROC | CMND META EDR |
| error message errormsg | elevtn (valid for IMP_IMAGE_AZ_EL command) Message text corresponding to on-board IMP processing error. | varchar (255) | N.A. | MPFTELEMRPOC | ERROR |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|-----------------------|---|--------------|--|--------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | |
| error number | On-board IMP processing error received | int | N.A. | MPFTELEMRPC | ERROR |
| errornum | in telemetry stream. | | | | |
| error parameter value | Parameter value associated with the IMP | varchar (24) | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | ERROR |
| errorparam | error number | | | | |
| EXPECTED_PACKETS | Total number of telemetry packets | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| expectpkts | which constitute a complete image, an image without missing data. | | | | |
| EXPOSURE_COUNT | Maximum number of exposures to take. | tiny int | [0, 16] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| exposcnt | Valid values are dependent on EXPOSURE_TYPE. | | [2, 5] | | |
| | expcnt | | | | |
| EXPOSURE_DURATION | The commanded integration time for | real | [0.0, 32767.5] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| exposdur | manual and auto exposure, measured in milliseconds. Integration Time in IMP Telemetry Format specification from the U. of Arizona. | | | | META EDR |
| | inttim | | | | |
| EXPOSURE_TYPE | Exposure type for the image: auto, | varchar (20) | AUTO, | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| expostype | manual, pre-timed or none. Auto exposure allows for adjusting the expose time based on a previous exposure. Manual exposure is a single exposure with a set expose time. Pre-timed exposure uses the very last expose time used, regardless of what kind of exposure it was. No exposure indicates that the command moves only the camera and doesn't take an exposure. | | INCREMENTAL (INCR), MANUAL, PRETIMED (PRETMD), NONE | | |
| | exptyp | | | | |
| filename filename | File specification of data file in the format "filename.version". It identifies the copy of the image. | fileName | <imp edr="" filename="" specification=""></imp> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|----------------------------|---|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | |
| filepath | Directory specification of the data file | filePath | <unix format="" pathname=""></unix> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| filepath | via UNIX pathname, which includes a trailing slash. | | • | | |
| field index | Sybase internal index. | fileIndex | N.A. | N.A. | EDR |
| fileIdx | | | | | |
| FILTER_NAME | The name of the instrument filter | varchar (20) | TBD | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| filtname | through which the image was acquired. | | | | META EDR |
| FILTER_NUMBER | The number of the instrument filter | tiny int | [0, 11] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| filtnum | through which the image was acquired. | · · | | | META EDR |
| | fltrnm | | | | EDK |
| FIRST_LINE | Indicates the line within a source image | small int | [1, 256] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| firstln | that corresponds to the first line in a sub- image. | | | | FLIGHT |
| | minrow + 1 (CMND: valid if sfrmflg is TRUE) (FLIGHT: valid if type is "image size") | | | | |
| FIRST_LINE_SAMPLE | Indicates the sample within a source | small int | [1, 256] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| firstInsamp | image that corresponds to the first sample in a sub-image. | | | | FLIGHT |
| | mincol + 1 (CMND: valid if sfrmflg is TRUE) (FLIGHT: valid if type is "image size") | | | | |
| FLAT_FIELD_CORRECTION_FLAG | Indicates whether or not flat field | char(1) | T, F | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| flatfd | correction processing was completed. If set TRUE, the image has been adjusted by a flat field correction image. | | | | |
| | flatfd | | | | |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|--|--|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|
| flight software type fltswtype | Type of on-board processing being modified. | varchar(32) | BAD_PIXEL, DARK_CURRENT,, DEPLOYMENT, FLAT_FIELD, IMAGE_SIZE, OFFSET, OPNAV_REFERENCE, QUATERNION | Manual Entry | FLIGHT |
| FOCAL_CENTER_VECTOR foccenx focceny foccenz | Position of the entrance pupil point of the camera lens (focal center) measured relative to the external coordinate system. | real (array of 3 elements) | N.A. | MPFCAHV | META |
| frame usage frameused | Defines the percentage of a full frame (256 x 256) used by this image | real | [0.0, 100.0] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| FRAME_ID frameid | Provides an identification for a particular instrument measurement frame. | varchar (20) | FRAME_LEFT, FRAME_RIGHT, FRAME_BOTH, FRAME_LEFT_HALF | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| grid position x gridx | frmtyp X grid position defining the IMP pointing in the Local Level Frame as commanded and as defined in the Mars Pathfinder AIM Phasing and Coordinate Frame Document, PF-300-4.0-02, D- 12103. gridx | real | [-1.0, 1.0] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| grid position y gridy | (valid for IMP_IMAGE_LCLGRD command) Y grid position defining the IMP pointing in the Local Level Frame as commanded and as defined in the Mars Pathfinder AIM Phasing and Coordinate Frame Document, PF-300-4.0-02, D-12103. | real | [-1.0, 1.0] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| | gridy (valid for IMP_IMAGE_LCLGRD command) | | | | |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|
| grid position z <i>gridz</i> | Z grid position defining the IMP pointing in the Local Level Frame as commanded and as defined in the Mars Pathfinder AIM Phasing and Coordinate Frame Document, PF-300-4.0-02, D-12103. | real | [-1.0, 1.0] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| | gridz (valid for IMP_IMAGE_LCLGRD command) | | | | |
| HISTOGRAM_FLAG hstgrm | Flag for histogram creation. If set, the image's histogram is produced and only the histogram is downlinked. | char(1) | T, F | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| | hstgrm | | | | |
| HORIZONTAL_IMAGE_PLANE_VECTOR horimagex horimagey horimagez | $\mathbf{H} = \mathbf{H'} + \mathbf{x_C}\mathbf{A}$, where $\mathbf{H'}$ is a unit vector parallel to the x-axis in the camera's image plane, and $\mathbf{x_C}$ is the point of intersection of a perpendicular dropped from the exit pupil point of the camera lens. $\mathbf{H'}, \mathbf{A'}, \mathbf{V'}$ are mutually orthogonal. | real (array of 3 elements) | N.A. | MPFCAHV | META |
| IMAGE_ID imageid | Identifies an image by command issued. If the image ID is even and non-zero, then this is the left frame of a stereo image. If the image ID one greater than the left frame image ID (odd), then this is the right frame of a stereo image. | int | N.A. | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC Manual Entry TBD | all |
| | imgid | | | | |
| IMAGE_OBSERVATION_TYPE imagetype | Image data type as specified in the image packet as image information bits. (FLIGHT: valid if type is dark current, flat field or reference) | varchar (16) | REGULAR, DARK_CURRENT, FLAT_FIELD, HISTOGRAM, SUMMATION, | MPFTELEMPROC Manual Entry | EDR FLIGHT |
| | neid of reference) | | DARK_STRIP, NULL_STRIP | | |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|--|--|--------------|---|----------------------------|-------------|
| IMAGE_TIME imagetime | Time at which the image was acquired, recorded in UTC format (synonymous to CCSDS coarse time and SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_START_COUNT). | datetime | YYYY-MM- DDThh:mm:ss.fff | MPFTELEMPROC | META |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESSION_BLK_SIZE instcompblksiz | Dimension of a block for on-board compression. | integer | for Rice, (1*n) where n ranges from 4 to 24. for JPEG, (n,n) | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESSION_BLOCKS instcompblks | Number of blocks used to spatially segment the image file prior to compression. | small int | <any is<br="" positive="" that="" value="">the image number of pixels divided by the block area></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESSION_MODE instcompmode | Specifies the commaned compression target of image quality or compression factor in conjunction with Huffman or arithmetic entropy encoding with or without LCT. Odd modes select image quality, while even modes select compression factor as a target. Modes 1,2,5,6 use Huffman encoding; modes 3,4,7,8 use arithmetic encoding. Modes 5 through 8 use LCT. | tiny int | [1, 8] | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| | JPEG specific variable. | | | | |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESSION_PARAM instcompparam | cmptyp Specifies the commanded compression rate by image quality or by compression factor, based on selected compression mode. JPEG specific variable. cmpdtv | tiny int | if compression mode is odd, [1, 99]; if compression mode is even, [2, 225]. | MPFPREDICT | CMND EDR |

Table — Mars Pathfinder IMP Image Catalog Table Specification

| Label Item | D | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESS instcompqtid | tab frec con nar to a suf | entifies the commanded reference ble used for quantization in the quency domain for transform mpression or encoding types. This me or code should be specific enough allow the user of the data to have fficient information to reference the antization table used to compress the ta. | tiny int | [0,15] | MPFPREDICT | CMND EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESS instcompqual | qtal ION_QUALITY If a for ima con resi | EG specific variable an odd IMP compression mode is used compression, this is the desired age quality index. If an even IMP mpression mode is used, this is the sultant image quality used to reach a sired compression factor. (JPEG only) | tiny int | [1, 100] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESS instcomprate | rep | verage number of bits needed to present a pixel with a compressed age. | real | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESS instcompratio | und con con ave dat | tio in bytes of the original, compressed data file length to its mpressed form. For example, a mpression ratio of 5.00 means that on erage, for every five bytes of input ta, one byte of compressed data was nerated. | real | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESS instcompsyncrate | con | CE specific variable. Number of mpressed blocks between sync unters. | small int | [1, 1024] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|--|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|----------------|
| INSTRUEMENT_COMPRESSION_TYPE instcomptype | The commanded type of compression or encryption used for data storage. contents of this value should be the full, unabbreviated, non-acronym name of coding or compression type. Examples of encoding types include but are not limited to Integer Cosine Transform (ICT), Block Truncation Coding (BTC), Discrete Cosine Transform (DCT), Joint Photographic Experts Group (JPEG) Standard DCT. | varchar (100) | "Rice Adaptive Variable- lengh Coding (RICE)" or "JPEG Discrete Cosine Transform (DCT)" Include Hufman, Arithmetic, LCT, Pixel Averaging and/or SQRT options to JPEG. | MPFPREDICT | CMND EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_DEPLOYMENT_STATE_ID instdepstateid | cmptyp Identifies whether the IMP mast is stowed or has been deployed. Default is deployed since this is the most probably state. | varchar (12) | STOWED, DEPLOYED, UNKNOWN | Manual Entry | FLIGHT |
| INSTRUMENT_TEMPERATURE insttempccd insttemphead | The temperature of the sensor (CCD) array and camera head when the image was acquired, measured in Kelvin. | real (array of 2 elements) | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | META EDR |
| IVP_OBJECT object | Identifies which IVP object at which the camera is aimed. object (valid for IMP_IMAGE_OBJECT command) | varchar (10) | SUN, EARTH, MOON, VENUS, MARS, JUPITR, SATURN, PHOBOS., DEIMOS, SCEAR, SCSUN, SCMARS, SUNP1, SUNP2, MARSP3, MARSP4, SCEP5, SCSP6, SCSP7, SCMP8, SCMP9 | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| LANDER_SURFACE_QUATERNION Indrsurfx Indrsurfy Indrsurfz Indrsurfa | A collection of four values which describes the relationship between the local level (M-frame) and surfaced fix (MFX-frame) coordinate frames. (FLIGHT: valid if type is "quaternion") | double (array of 4 elements) | N.A. | Manual Entry T.B.D | FLIGHT META |

| Label Item | Description | Data Valid Type Values | | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|--|-------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------|
| LINES lines | Total number of pixels along the vertical axis of an image. maxrow - minrow + 1 (CMND: valid if sfrmflg is TRUE) (FLIGHT: valid if type is "image size") | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC Manual Entry | CMND EDR FLIGHT |
| LINE_SAMPLES samples | Total number of pixels along the horizontal axis of an image. maxcol - mincol + 1 (CMND: valid if sfrmflg is TRUE) (FLIGHT: valid if type is "image size") | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC Manual Entry | CMND EDR FLIGHT |
| LOCAL_TIME localtime | Reference time based on the IAU standard for the Martian prime meridian. For detailed description, see the Report of the IAU/IAG/COSPAR Working Group on Cartographic Coordinates and Rotational Elements of the Planets and Satellites: 1991. | int | hh:mm:ss.fff (sybase will convert this string into an integer by removing the punctuation. It will fill any missing fields with zeros. e.g., 23:59:23.1 will be converted to 235923100) | MPFTELEMPROC | META EDR |
| MLL_MFX_OFFSET_VECTOR mllmfxoffx mllmfxoffz | An array of X, Y, and Z offsets in millimeters from the Mars Surface Fixed Frame (MFX Frame) to the origin of the Lander Frame (L Frame). [7] (FLIGHT: valid if type is "offset") | real (array of 3 elements) | N.A. | Manual Entry T.B.D. | FLIGHT META |
| MLL_MFX_OFFSET_ERROR mllmfxerrx mllmfxerry mllmfxerrz | An array of X, Y, and Z, measured in millimeters, defining the error range of the MLL to MFX offset determination. (FLIGHT: valid if type is "offset") | real (array of 3 elements) | N.A. | Manual Entry T.B.D. | FLIGHT META |
| modified modified | Time when predict was loaded into the catalog. | datetime | year, month, day, hour, minutes, seconds | sybase | all |

| Label Item | Description Data Valid Type Values | | Authoring Application | Table | |
|--|--|----------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|
| packet_creation_sclk (coarse) pktsclk | SCLK from the primary telemetry packet header of the 1st packet of the image. Used for requesting image packets from TDS. Each count is a second from mm/dd/yy @ hh:mm:ss. | int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR ERROR |
| <pre>packet_creation_sclk (fine) pktsclkfine</pre> | SCLK from the primary telemetry packet header of the 1st packet of the image. Used for requesting image packets from TDS. Each count is 1/256th of a second. | tiny int | [0,255] | MPFTELEMPROC | ERROR |
| PIXEL_AVERAGING_HEIGHT pixavght | Block height for pixel averaging prior to image compression. pxbhit | tiny int | [1, 255] required that mod(LINES / (PIXEL_AVERAGING_HE IGHT)) = 0 | MPFPREDICT | CMND EDR |
| PIXEL_AVERAGING_WIDTH pixavgwdth | Block width for pixel averaging prior to image compression. pxbwth | tiny int | [1, 255] required that mod(SAMPLES / (PIXEL_AVERAGING_WI DTH)) = 0 | MPFPREDICT | CMND EDR |
| POINTING_DIRECTION_VECTOR ptdirx ptdiry ptdirz | A unit vector A in the direction in which the first (or second) camera is pointed; the direction of the symmetry axis of the camera lens as measure in the external coordinate system. | real (array of 3 elements) | <tbd></tbd> | MPFCAHV | META |
| PRODUCT_CREATION_TIME prodcreattime | Defines the UTC time when a product was created. | datetime | yyyy-mm-ddThh:mm:ss.fff | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| PRODUCT_ID prodid | A permanent, unique identifier assigned to a data product by its producer. | varchar (45) | "IMP_EDR- <sclk_start_count>- <image_observation_type> <image id=""/>"</image_observation_type></sclk_start_count> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| RECEIVED_PACKETS recvdpkts | Total number of telemetry packets which constitute the reconstructed image. | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|--|--------------|--|--------------------------|-------|
| record version number recvernum | Version number of this record. starts at X and increments by 1 for every entry that has the same values for the other primary key fields | small int | <any positive=""></any> | sybase | all |
| refetch flag | Indicates that the image needs to be obtained from TDS to fill in previous data gaps | bit | [0, 1] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| refetch reason | Indicates why a refetch is requested | tiny int | [0, 6] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| refetchrsn RICE_OPTION_NUMBER riceoptnum | RICE compressor specific variable. | tiny int | between 2 and (data precision - start_option + 1) | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| RICE_START_OPTION ricestrtopt | RICE compressor specific variable. | tiny int | between 0 and the data precision of pixels | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| sequence id seqid | Identifies the sequence number the image was part of. This uses the convention that the first four significant digits of the image id specify the sequence number. | int | [0,5000] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| SHUTTER_EFFECT_CORRECTION_FLAG shtrflg | A command flag set in the IMP Flight Software Command to remove the shutter, or fixed-pattern, from the image. | char(1) | T, F | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| | shtflg | | | | |
| SOFTWARE_VERSION_ID swverid | Identifies the version of the telemetry processing software used to generate the image data. | varchar (31) | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| SOURCE_PRODUCT_ID spiceid | Filenames of SPICE kernels used to produce image data and derived data. | varchar (40) | <pre><standard ek,="" etc.="" for="" kernel="" names="" pck,="" spice="" spk,=""></standard></pre> | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| | | | or Sequence ID from E-kernel | | |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|--|--------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------|
| SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_START_COUN sclkstrtcnt | Lander time in seconds at which the image was acquired. Image Generation Time in the IMP Telemetry Format specification from the U. of Azirona. Synonymous to IMAGE_TIME. | int | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC MPFTELEMPROC Manual Entry | META EDR FLIGHT |
| SQRT_COMPRESSION_FLAG sqrtflq | (FLIGHT: valid if type is dark current, flat field or reference)Flag for square root compressing a 12 bit pixel down to an 8 bit pixel. | char(1) | T, F | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| SQRT_MAXIMUM_PIXEL | sqrflg Maximum pixel value in 12-bit image | small int | [0, 4095] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| sqrtmaxpix SQRT_MINIMUM_PIXEL | prior to square root compression. Minimum pixel value in 12-bit image prior to square root compression. | small int | [0, 4095] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| sqrtminpix subrame_flag subfrmflg | Defines that the image is not "full-size", the image size will be specified by the lines & samples catalog fields. | char(1) | T, F | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| | sfrmfg | | | | |
| SUM_FLAG sumflg | Flag for row and column summing processing. If set, the image's rows and columns will be summed and only these results are downlinked. | char(1) | T, F | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| | sumflg | | | | |
| SURFACE_FIXED_CAMERA_AZIMUTH surffixaz | Azimuth of camera measured in the Mars Surface Fixed Frame (MFX frame). Azimuth is measured positively in degrees clockwise from the Martian north (spin axis), projected onto the local gravity horizontal plane, the Mars Surface Fixed Frame X/Z plane. This value is generally known as NORTH_AZIMUTH. | real | [0.0, 360.0] | TBD | META |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|--|---------------|---|--------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | |
| SURFACE_FIXED_CAMERA_AZIMUTH_ERROR surffixazerr | Error range for the determination of azimuth pointing | real | [0, 360.0] | TBD | META |
| SURFACE_FIXED_CAMERA_ELEVATION | Elevation of camera measured in the Mars Surface Fixed Frame (MFX frame). Elevation is measured in degrees up from the Mars Surface Fixed Frame X/Y plane. | real | [-90.0, 90.0] | TBD | META |
| surffixel | | | | | |
| SURFACE_FIXED_CAMERA_ELEVATION_ERROR | Error range for the determination of elevation pointing | real | [0, 90.0] | TBD | META |
| surffixelerr | | | | | |
| TARGET_NAME | Identifies a target, be it a planetary body, region or feature. | varchar (100) | <mars feature="" martian="" or="" some=""></mars> | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| targname | | | | | |
| TLM_CMD_DISCREPANCY_FLAG | Indicator of mismatch(es) found | bit | 1 = TRUE, $0 = FALSE$ | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| tlmcmddisflg | between commands uplinked and telemetry. | | | | |
| usage start sclk | SCLK that the information in the record | int | N.A. | Manual Entry | FLIGHT |
| usgstrtsclk | takes effect in on-board processing | | | J | |
| vector component x | X component of a unit vector defining | real | [-1.0, 1.0] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| vectorx | the IMP pointing. The vector is defined in one of two coordinate system based on the IMP command: IMP FrameIMP_IMAGE_VECTOR M FrameIMP_IMAGE_LCLVEC Coordinate systems are defined in the Mars Pathfinder AIM Phasing and Coordinate Frame Document, PF-300-4.0-02, D-12103. | | | | |
| | vectrx (valid for IMP_IMAGE_VECTOR or IMP_IMAGE_LCLVEC command) | | | | |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|--|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|
| vector component y vectory | Y component of a unit vector defining the IMP pointing. The vector is defined in one of two coordinate system based on the IMP command: IMP FrameIMP_IMAGE_VECTOR M FrameIMP_IMAGE_LCLVEC Coordinate systems are defined in the Mars Pathfinder AIM Phasing and Coordinate Frame Document, PF-300-4.0-02, D-12103. | real | [-1.0, 1.0] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| vector component z vectorz | vectry (valid for IMP_IMAGE_VECTOR or IMP_IMAGE_LCLVEC command) Z component of a unit vector defining the IMP pointing. The vector is defined in one of two coordinate system based on the IMP command: IMP FrameIMP_IMAGE_VECTOR M FrameIMP_IMAGE_LCLVEC Coordinate systems are defined in the Mars Pathfinder AIM Phasing and Coordinate Frame Document, PF-300- 4.0-02, D-12103. | real | [-1.0, 1.0] | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| VERTICAL_IMAGE_PLANE_VECTOR vertimagex vertimagey vertimagez | vectrz (valid for IMP_IMAGE_VECTOR or IMP_IMAGE_LCLVEC command) | real (array of 3 elements) | N.A. | MPFCAHV | META |

Z.1 Rover Catalog Schema

Z.1.1 Table Organization

The Mars Pathfinder Rover tables list the ancillary information generated by the Rover command, MPF/Rover telemetry data and ground data post-processing.

Note: Where applicable, the fields are traced to the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary Appendix A, PF-200-7.2a, version 06/02/95, D-12500.

Below are listed the catalog tables, their primary and secondary keys, a brief description of its scope and a list of the applications that can update the table. Primary keys uniquely identify an entry in the catalog, and secondary keys are frequently used search keys.

| _ Table | Primary Keys | Secondary Keys | Description | Authoring Applications |
|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---|------------------------|
| CMND | cmdseqnum recvernum | apid | Contains only information about what the Rover was commanded to perform and download. Some fields are duplicated in the EDR table. The fields in the CMND table contain what was commanded. | MPFPREDICT |
| EDR | cmdseqnum sclksrtcnt recvernum | apid | Contains information regarding a particular image file. There are some duplicate fields in the CMND table. These duplicate fields contain what was received in the telemetry. | MPFTELEMPROC |

The following paragraphs discuss the meaning of the various columns with the catalog specification table.

The **Label Item** column contains the PDS and VICAR label item keyword name, where applicable, followed by the **catalog terse name** in italic. The catalog terse name is used for all catalog queries and reporting.

The **Description** column contains the textual description of the PDS/VICAR keyword and is followed by the **source parameter**, which is the command parameter name taken directly from the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary document, D-12500.

The **Data Type** column of the grid describes the type in which the data are expressed:

| Туре | Description |
|---|--|
| tiny int | 1 byte unsigned integer |
| small int | 2 byte signed integer |
| int | 4 byte signed integer |
| real | 4 byte floating point number |
| double | 8 byte floating point number |
| numeric(x,y) | exact representation of number as entered; x = total number of digits y = number of digits to the right of the decimal |
| bit | 1 bit |
| varchar(n) abreviated as vchar(n) in the text | an alphanumeric string of up to n characters in length; the maximum is 255 |
| char(n) | an alphanumeric string of n characters in length |
| datetime | SQL data type which expresses year, month, day, hour, minute, second and fraction of seconds in a configurable order |
| filePath | MIPL custom Sybase data type; equivalent to vchar(255) |
| fileName | MIPL custom Sybase data type; equvalent to vchar(120) |
| fileIndex | MIPL custom Sybase data type; eqivalent to xxxx |

Sybase string length does not include a character for null termination. All fields can be NULL in the Sybase database.

Finally, the Valid Values column lists all the possible values (e.g. numeric ranges, possible strings) for label items.

Z.1.2 Access Notes/Rules

The CMND and EDR tables will only allow write access via the stored procedures. In an emergency, this rule can be waved.

For Label Items that are defined as arrays of numbers, the catalog will contain a discrete field and field name for each of the array elements. The catalog names will be listed in increasing order.

All date/time fields have the limited sybase accuracy of ± 0.003 seconds.

Z.1.3 Stored Procedures

By default, there will be two stored procedures (per table), one to add and one to get one record based on the primary key.

The standard stored procedures should follow a standard rules for each table:

- The "add" procedure will store a new record at recvernum + 1 from any existing records with the same primary key.
- The "get" procedures will always retreive the record with the highest recvernum.
- The "get" procedures will always search based on an exact match of the primary key (except for *recvernum*), (i.e., no range searches and no multiple record returns), The fields of the primary key will not be returned by the stored procedure.
- The "get" procedures shall always return a "modified" field that identifies the data and time of the last time the record was updated.
- The "get" procedures shall return '0' indicating a successful execution; '2' no rows returned; '3' transaction state error. A return value of an odd number indicates an error, a return value of an even number indicates an anomalous, but successful execution.
- All time fields will be passed in PDS standard notation (e.g., yyyy-mm-ddThh:mm:ss.fff).

Extensions

none defined

Additional Stored Procedures:

- An "update" procedure to set the "refetch" field of the EDR table to '0'.
- A "get" procedure to obtain all the records in the EDR table that have the 'refetch' field set to '1'.

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------|--|----------------------------|-------------|
| APPLICATION_PACKET_ID apid | Classifies the telemetry packet from which the image data was commanded to be obtained. This packet ID is handed to the Telemetry download. This value is based on a set of values specified in the Downlink Telemetry Documents (JPL). This acronym is APID. | tiny int | (see Mars Pathfinder Rover Telemetry Dictionary) | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| AZIMUTH_FOV azfov | The angular coverage of the imaged scene measured horizontally with respect to the image plane in spacecraft coordinates. | real | <tbd></tbd> | MPFTELEMPROC MPFNAV | EDR |
| COMMAND_DESCRIPTION cmddesc | Text which describes the uplinked command as found in COMMAND_NAME element. | varchar (200) | <text directly="" from<br="" taken="">the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary, appendix A, D-12500></text> | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| COMMAND_NAME cmdname | Uplinked command name as found in the Mars Pathfinder Command Dictionary, appendix A, D-12500. | varchar (20) | | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| COMMAND_SEQUENCE_NUMBER cmdseqnum | Number from corresponding uplink command (zero for autonomously generated messages) | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| ELEVATION_FOV elfov | The angular coverage of the imaged scene measured vertically with respect to the image plane in spacecraft coordinates. | real | <tbd></tbd> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| EXPECTED_PACKETS expectpkts | Total number of telemetry packets which constitute a complete image, an image without missing data. | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| EXPOSURE_DURATION exposdur | The commanded integration time for manual and auto exposure, measured in milliseconds. | real | [0.5, 32767.5] | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| filename filename | File specification of data file in the format "filename.version". It identifies the copy of the image. | fileName | <rover edr="" filename="" specification=""></rover> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |

| Label Item | | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| filepath filepath | | Directory specification of the data file via UNIX pathname, which includes a trailing slash. | filePath | <unix format="" pathname=""></unix> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| fileindex fileidx | | Sybase internal index. | fileIndex | N.A. | N.A. | EDR |
| FIRST_LINE firstln | | Indicates the line within a source image that corresponds to the first line in a subimage. | tiny int | [1,256] | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| FIRST_LINE_ firstInsamp | SAMPLE | Indicates the sample within a source image that corresponds to the first sample in a sub-image. | tiny int | [1,256] | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| FOCAL_CEN [*] foccenx focceny foccenz | TER_VECTOR | Position of the entrance pupil point of the camera lens (focal center) measured relative to the external coordinate system. Corresponds to the C vector in the CAHV camera model. | real (array of 3 elements) | N.A. | MPFCAHV | EDR |
| FRAME_ID frameid | | Provides an identification for a particular instrument measurement frame. | varchar (20) | LEFT RIGHT, READ | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| HORIZONTAL horimagex horimagey horimagez | IMAGE_PLANE_VECTOR | $H = H' + x_C A$, where H' is a unit vector parallel to the x-axis in the camera's image plane, and x_C is the point of intersection of a perpendicular dropped from the exit pupil point of the camera lens. H' , A' , V' are mutually orthogonal. Corresponds to the H vector in the CAHV camera model. | real (array of 3 elements) | N.A. | MPFCAHV | EDR |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|--|--|--------------|---|--------------------------|-------|
| IMAGE_ID imageid | Unambiguously identifies an image. IMAGE_ID is a concatenation of APID code letter, and command sequence number. Each APID code maps to a APID code letter to be used in the IMAGE_ID. The following is a mapping of number to uppercase letter: 8, 'S'; 9, 'T'; 10, 'L'; 24, 'A'; 25, 'N'. 'S' represents science; 'T' represents technology; 'L' represents Lander engineering; 'A' represents autonomous; and 'N' represents operations or navigation. A sample image id is "L09329," where this image is a Lander engineering image. The command sequence number is 09329. | small int | N.A. (sybase stored procedure will convert the image_id string into a small int and vice versa. Internally, the image_id will have the APID digits preceeding the command sequence number, instead of the corresponding ASCII character) | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| IMAGE_TIME imagetime | Time at which the image was acquired, recorded in UTC format (synonymous to CCSDS coarse time and SPACECRAFT_CLOCK_START_COUNT). | datetime | YYYY-MM- DDThh:mm:ss.fff | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESSION_BLK_SI instcompblksiz | Dimension of a block for compression. This value stores in the catalog the single dimension of a block. For BTC, this value represents both the line and sample dimensions of the block. | int | BTC encoding type, 8 is valid. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESSION_BLOCK instcompblks | Number of blocks used to spatially segment the image file prior to compression. | small int | <any is<br="" positive="" that="" value="">the image number of pixels divided by the block area></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESSION_RATE instcomprate | Average number of bits needed to represent a pixel with a compressed image. | real | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESSION_RATIO instcompratio | Ratio in bytes of the original, uncompressed data file length to its compressed form. For example, a compression ratio of 5.00 means that on average, for every five bytes of input data, one byte of compressed data was generated. | real | <any positive="" value=""></any> | | EDR |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|--|--|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------|
| INSTRUMENT_COMPRESSION_TYPE instcomptype | The commanded type of compression or encryption used for data storage. contents of this value should be the full, unabbreviated, non-acronym name of coding or compression type. Examples of encoding types include but are not limited to Integer Cosine Transform (ICT), Block Truncation Coding (BTC), Discrete Cosine Transform (DCT), Joint Photographic Experts Group (JPEG) Standard DCT. | varchar (100) | "Block Truncation Coding (BCT)" or "Uncompressed (RAW)" | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| INSTRUMENT_TEMPERATURE insttemp | The temperature of the sensor (CCD) array when the image was acquired, measured in degrees Celsius. | real | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| LINEAR_ACCELEROMETER linaccx linaccy | X and Y readings for linear accelerometers on the Rover spacecraft. X indicates pitch, where positive values indicate Rover front is lower; Y indicates roll, where positive values indicating right side is lower. Values are in units of g where 1 g equals 9.8 m/sec**2. Thus, raw readings from telemetry are multiplied by 0.0009765 g, | real (array of two elements) | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| LINES lines | Total number of pixels along the vertical axis of an image. | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| LINE_SAMPLES samples | Total number of pixels along the horizontal axis of an image. | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFPREDICT MPFTELEMPROC | CMND EDR |
| LOCAL_TIME localtime | Reference time based on the IAU standard for the Martian prime meridian. For detailed description, see the Report of the IAU/IAG/COSPAR Working Group on Cartographic Coordinates and Rotational Elements of the Planets and Satellites: 1991. | int | hh:mm:ss.fff (sybase will convert this string into an integer by removing the punctuation. It will fill any missing fields with zeros. e.g., 23:59:23.1 will be converted to 235923100) | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |

| Label Item | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|---|---|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------|
| modified | Time when predict was loaded into the catalog. | datetime | year, month, day, hour, minutes, seconds | sybase | all |
| modified PACKET_CREATION_SCLK pktsclk | SCLK from the primary telemetry packet header of the 1st packet of the image. Used for requesting image packets from TDS. | int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| POINTING_DIRECTION_VECTOR ptdirx ptdiry ptdirz | A unit vector A in the direction in which the first (or second) camera is pointed; the direction of the symmetry axis of the camera lens as measure in the external coordinate system. Corresponds to the A vector in the CAHV camera model. | real (array of 3 elements) | <tbd></tbd> | MPFCAHV | EDR |
| PRODUCT_CREATION_TIME prodcreattime | Defines the UTC time when a product was created. | datetime | yyyy-mm-ddT hh:mm:ss | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| PRODUCT_ID prodid | A permanent, unique identifier assigned to a data product by its producer. | varchar (45) | "RVR_EDR- <image_id>-<frame id=""/>"</image_id> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| RECEIVED_PACKETS recvdpkts | Total number of telemetry packets which constitute the reconstructed image. | small int | <any positive="" value=""></any> | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| refetch refetch | Indicates that the image needs to be obtained from TDS to fill in previous data gaps | bit | 0, 1 | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| refetch reason refetchrsn | Indicates why a refetch is requested | tiny int | [0, 6] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| ROVER_HEADING headaz headel | Angular measure clockwise from Lander north in BAMS (Binary Angle Measurement, where 2^16 BAMS equals one revolution). | integer | [0,65535] | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| ROVER_POSITION posx posy posz | X and Y offsets in millimeters north and east, respectively, of the Lander reference. | real (array of two elements) | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |

| Label Item | | Description | Data Type | Valid Values | Authoring Application | Table |
|--|--------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------|
| | | | | | | |
| SOFTWARE_V | 'ERSION_ID | Identifies the version of the telemetry | varchar (31) | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| swverid | | processing software used to generate the image data. | | | | |
| SOURCE_PRO | DDUCT_ID | Filenames of SPICE kernels used to | varchar (40) | <standard kernel<="" spice="" td=""><td>MPFPREDICT</td><td>CMND</td></standard> | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| spiceid | | produce image data and derived data. | | names for PCK, SPK, EK, etc.> | | |
| SPACECRAFT_ | _CLOCK_START_COUNT | Lander time in seconds at which the | int | N.A. | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| sclkstrtcnt | | image was acquired. Image Generation Time in the IMP Telemetry Format specification from the U. of Azirona. Synonymous to IMAGE_TIME. | | | | |
| TARGET_NAMI | E | Identifies a target, be it a planetary body, | varchar (100) | <mars martian<="" or="" some="" td=""><td>MPFPREDICT</td><td>CMND</td></mars> | MPFPREDICT | CMND |
| targname | | region or feature. | feature> | feature> | | |
| TLM_CMD_DIS | SCREPANCY_FLAG | Indicator of mismatch(es) found | bit | 1 = TRUE, 0 = FALSE | MPFTELEMPROC | EDR |
| tlmcmddisflg | | between commands uplinked and telemetry. | | | | |
| VERTICAL_IMA | AGE_PLANE_VECTOR | $V = V' + y_c A$, where V' is a unit vector | real | N.A. | MPFCAHV | EDR |
| vertimagex vertimagey vertimagez | | parallel to the y-axis in the camera's image plane, and $y_{\rm C}$ is the point of intersection of a perpendicular dropped from the exit pupil point of the camera lens. H', A', V' are mutually orthogonal. Corresponds to the V vector in the CAHV camera model. | (array of 3 elements) | | | |